



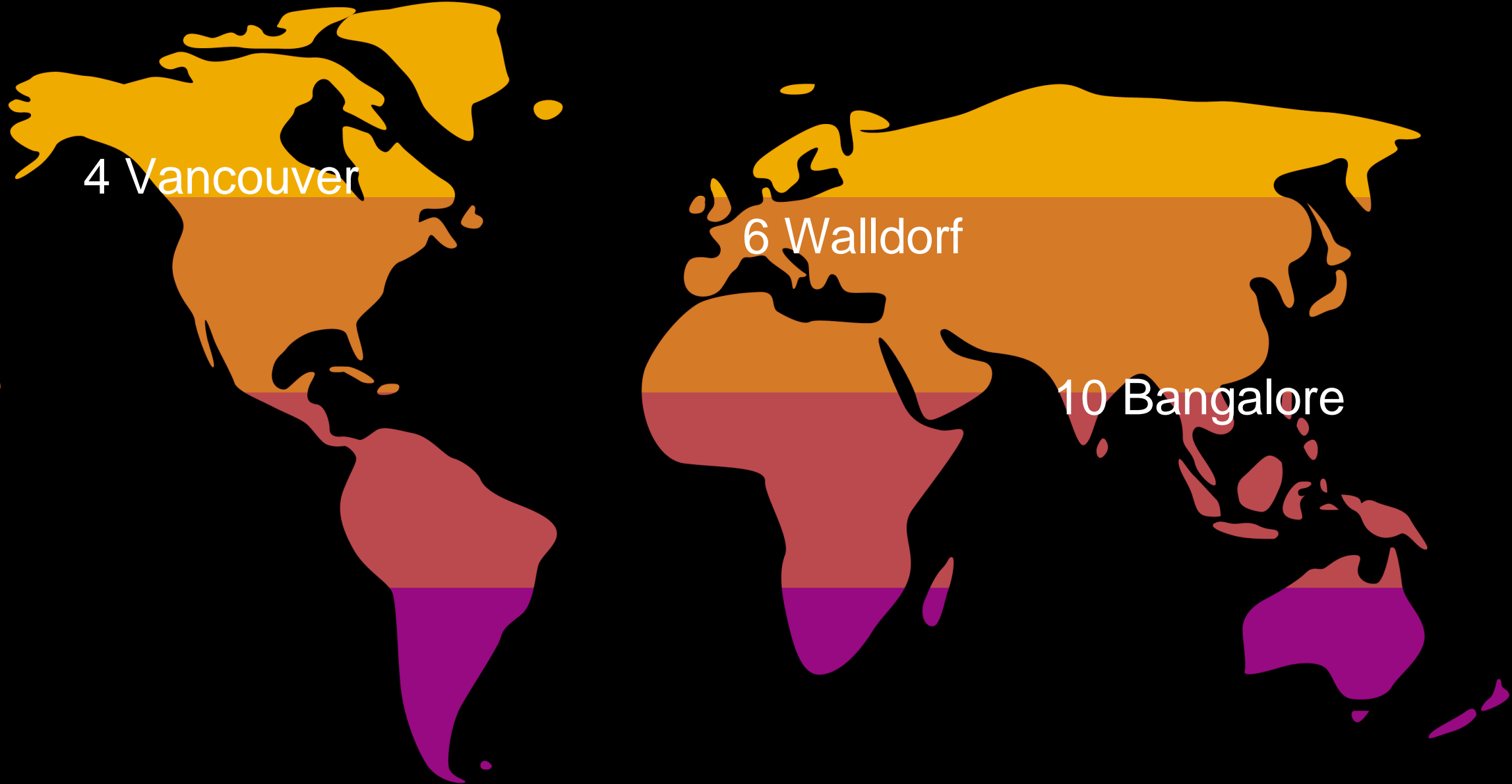
PSIRT New Experience

Managing Cloud Vulnerabilities

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PUBLIC





4 Vancouver

6 Walldorf

10 Bangalore



SAP

Purpose and Agenda

Purpose

- Share experience handling customer cloud penetration reports
- Observations and challenges
- Engage in discussion, any insights, advice, best practices...

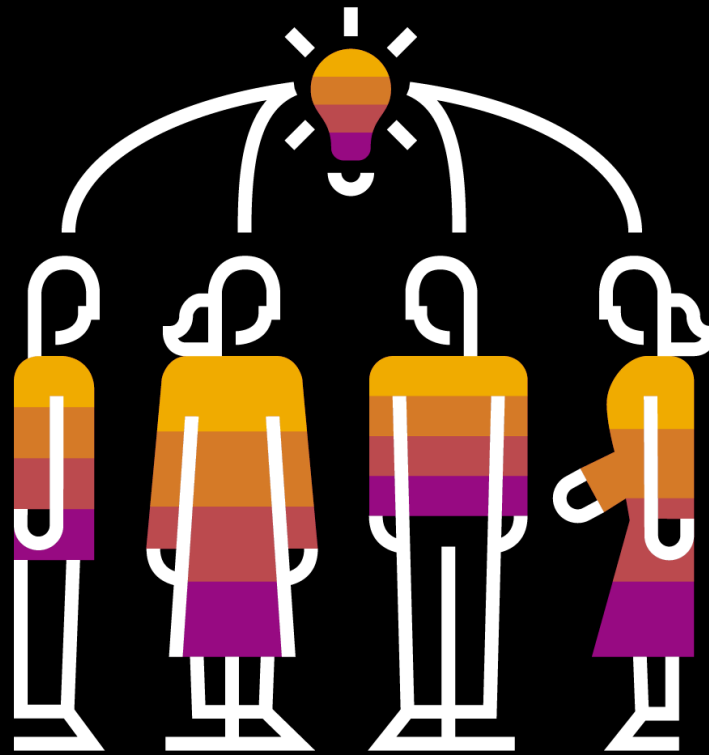
Proposed Agenda

- 30 minutes of presentation and sharing experience
- 15 minutes of discussion to share solutions or ideas to streamline process

References

- ISACA: Security Mysteries in the Cloud - <https://www.isaca.org/Journal/archives/2015/Volume-3/Pages/security-mysteries-in-the-cloud.aspx>

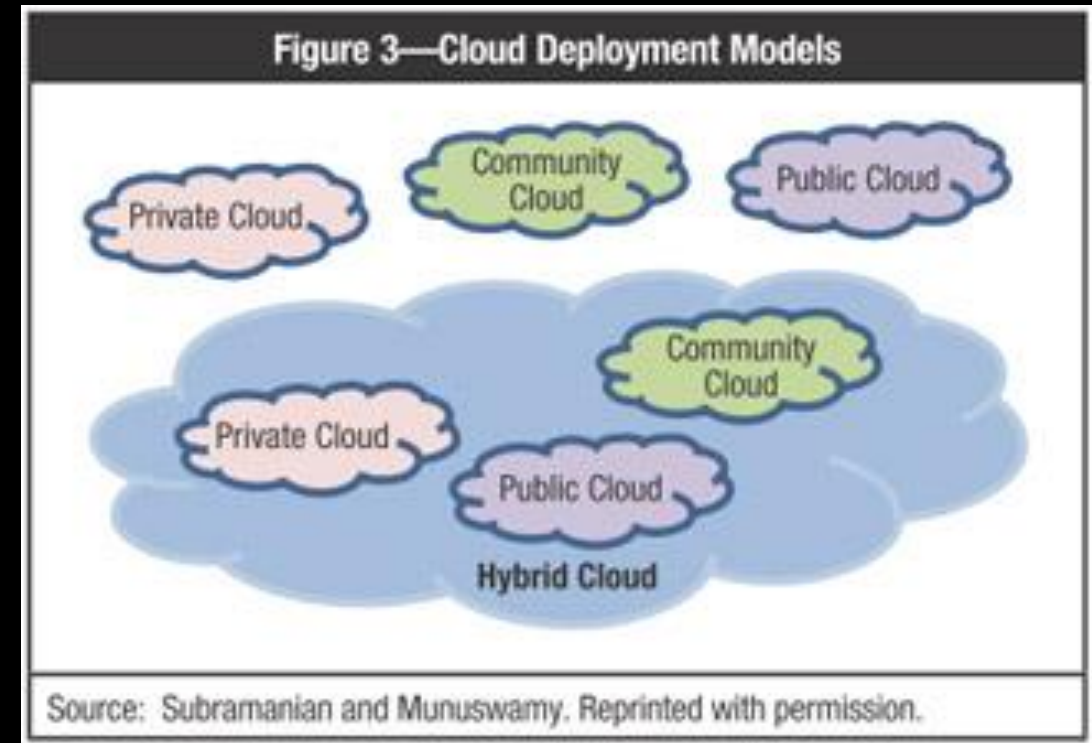
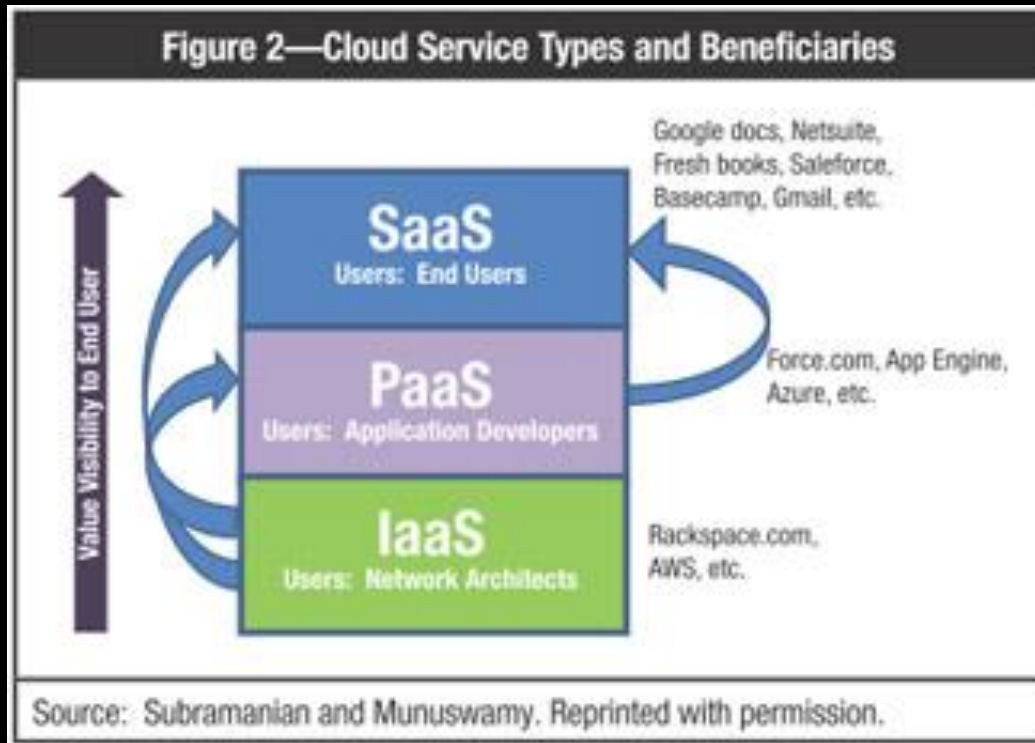
Outcome **new ideas**



Customers moving from on-premise to Cloud the benefits and security considerations



Cloud provides service, architecture and deployment models



Cloud Architecture - multitenant & single-tenant

Cloud security considerations

- Top consideration Security and Privacy
- Regulatory, compliance or audit requirements
- Request to audit = cloud pen-test
- Shared responsibility customer and Cloud provider



**A new experience handling customer
reported cloud vulnerabilities...**



Cloud penetration testing approach and results

- Automated tools results may include:
 - high numbers of false positives
 - generic descriptions
 - lack details to validate
 - shared responsibility inside and outside the company
- Priority ratings



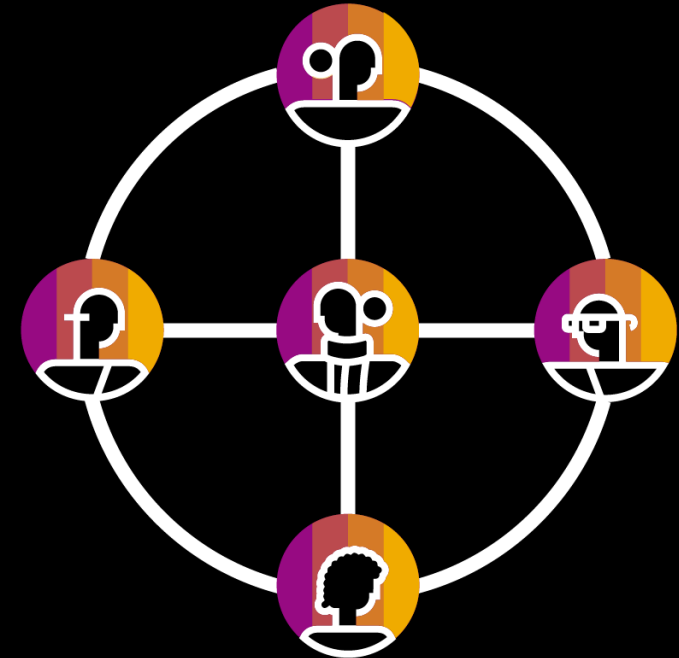
Findings reported

- All sorts of findings, not all are vulnerabilities
- Repeated findings customers test independently of each other
- Challenge cleanse report
- Solutions? knowledge base, or establish security expert for each cloud offering



Consumer service expectations

- Expectations vary from high to passive
- Review based on customer priority
- Common Vulnerability Scoring System (CVSS) not as important for Cloud - internally used to validate findings
- Service Level Agreement (SLAs) currently under review for cloud offerings



Communication role redefined

- Communication expands to a customer support role
- New skills required to manage expectations and ensure confidence
- Considerations secure communications – Non Disclosure Agreement (NDA)
- Tracking and reporting findings



Cloud areas review and remediation

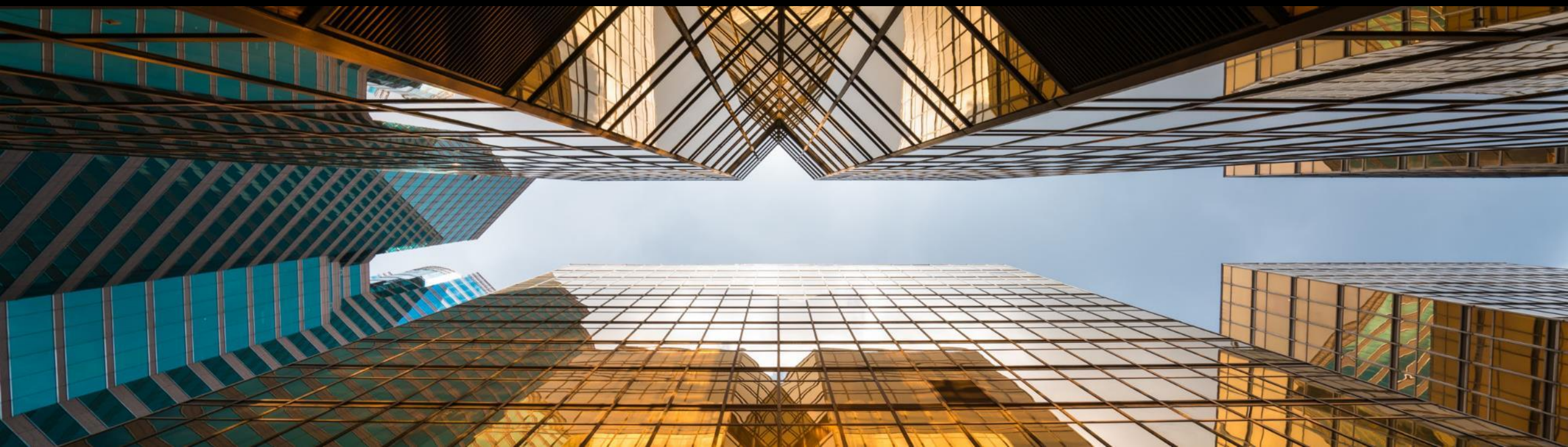
- Engineers review full report
- Prioritize based on customer priority
- Create ticket in back end systems for validated findings
 - not linked to on-premise ticketing system
- Cloud and on-premise versions require co-ordination
- Cloud fix applied for all customers



On-premise vs Cloud

Subject	On-premise	Cloud
Communication	External researchers	Customers and 3 rd party testers.
Types of issues reported	Most are verified vulnerabilities	A range of findings, not all are vulnerabilities.
Number of reported findings	Typically, one	Full report with multiple findings.
CVSS	Required	Customers provides priority rating. CVSS used internally on occasions to validate severity.
Patch released	Required	Not required. Fix typically released faster than on-premise to all Tenants. No patches. No customer action required.

Cloud process continues to evolve



Thank you.

Contact information:

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References

- <https://nmap.org/>
- <https://portswigger.net/burp>
- <https://www.tenable.com/products/nessus/nessus-professional>