

Not just indicators: automated data processing with n6

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Today's workshop: open source n6 platform

`https://github.com/CERT-Polska/n6`

or get the demo VM image

keyword:
automation

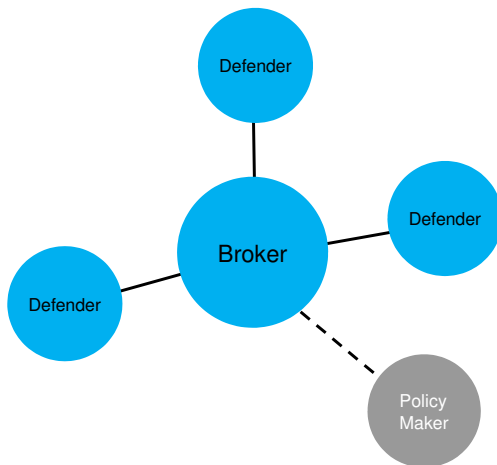
Agenda

- 1** Background: what data we want to process
- 2 Technical overview of n6
- 3 Hands-on session
- 4 Use cases: how n6 is used in CERT.PL
- 5 Discussion

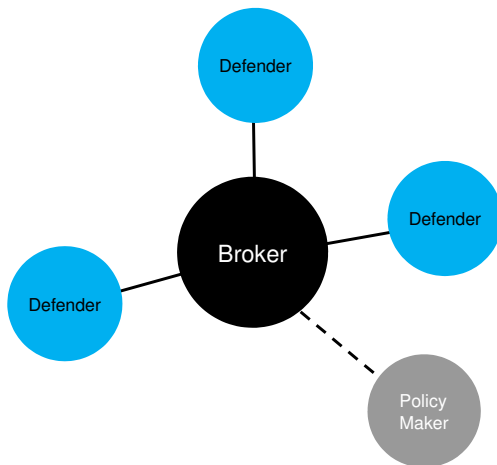
CERT.PL: quick introduction

- Established in 1996
- Constituency:
 - national CSIRT
 - except government, military, critical infrastructure
- Part of NASK:
 - research institute
 - **.pl** registry
 - software development
 - ISP
 - ...
- Trying to share information & tools

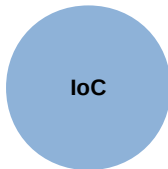
Our place in the information flow



Our place in the information flow



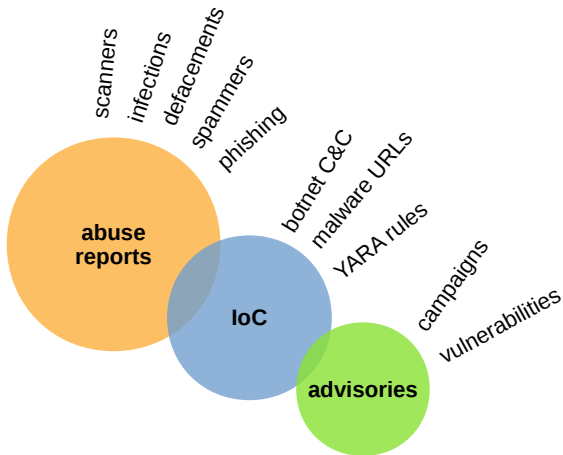
What kind of data you process?



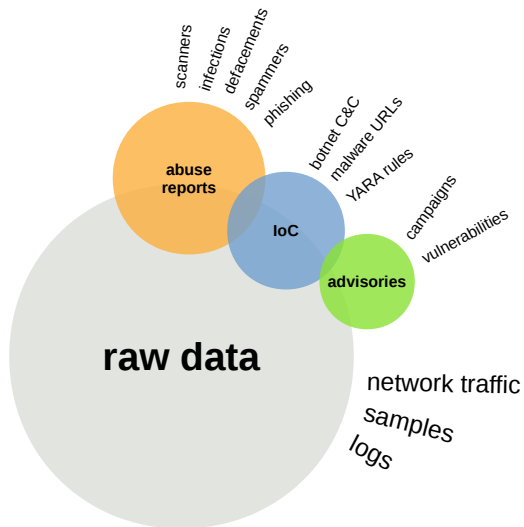
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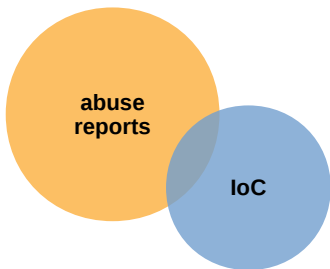
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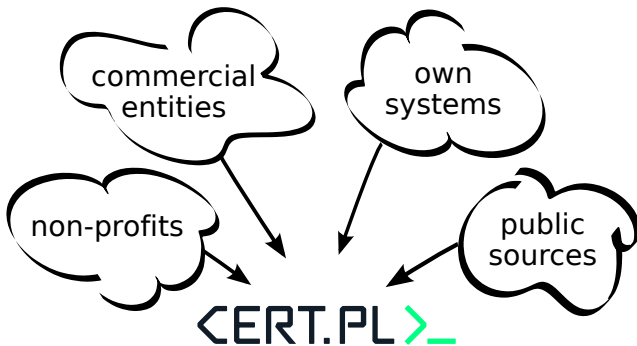
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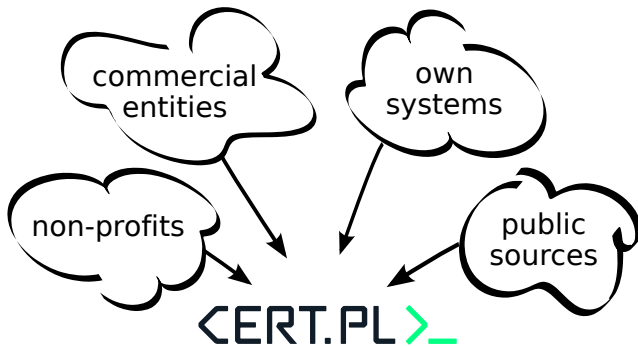
What kind of data you process?



Sources of information



Sources of information



40+ data providers
80+ active incoming data feeds
1M+ events per day

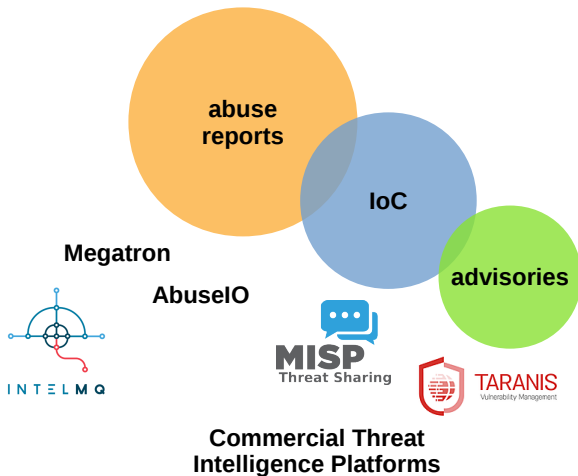
Own systems

- Sinkhole
 - infections
- Malware tracking
 - C&C infrastructure
 - configuration, injects
- Honeypots & darknet (network telescope)
 - attacks
 - scans
 - denial-of-service
 - see SISSDEN project
 - <https://sisssden.eu>
 - presentation by Shadowserver on Tuesday

Tooling



Tooling

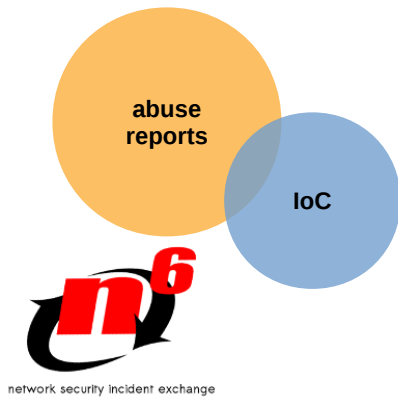


Tooling



network security incident exchange

Tooling



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n6: first generation

- Deployed late 2011
- Minimalistic by design
- Filtering: client gets relevant data only
- Keeping original format
- Enrichment
- Flat files served directly by Apache
- Authentication using X.509 certificates
- Last commit 2015, shut down 2017

Original code

SLOC	Directory	SLOC-by-Language
2488	transfer	python=1982, sh=391, perl=115
1346	sources	perl=1198, python=82, sh=66
1280	pyn6toolkit	python=1280
886	manage	sh=886
517	engine	perl=517

Generated using David A. Wheeler's 'SLOCCount'.

Main objectives of n6 (2013)

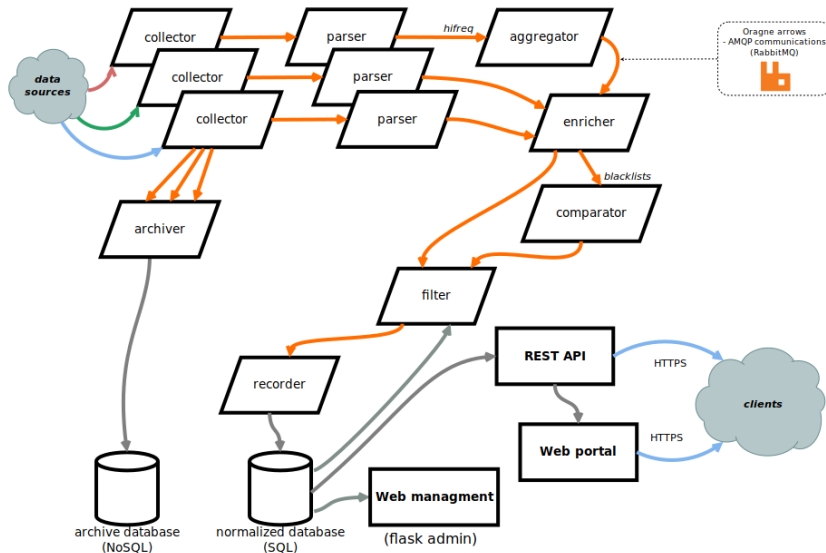
- 1 Provide information to our constituency
- 2 Get actionable conclusions value from data available
- 3 Obtain data from as many sources as possible
- 4 High throughput: gigabytes, 10M+ events daily
- 5 Easy to query, simple data model
- 6 Secure access, fine grained permissions
- 7 Maintain and improve quality of incoming data
- 8 Minimize manual & maintenance effort
- 9 Reliable (including HA)

n6 new generation: 2013+



commits

Architecture



Handling of incoming data

- Stream/message oriented architecture: RabbitMQ
 - AMQP: standard protocol
 - configurable flow of messages
 - integration with other services
 - web management
 - HA
- Collectors: specialized code to fetch data from sources
- Parsers: convert to event streams and normalize
- Aggregator: on the fly to deduplication
- Enricher: DNS, ASN, country code
- Comparator: blacklist state tracking
- Filter: organization (client) mapping
- Recorder & Archiver: persistence
- Web interfaces
 - clients: sign-up, browse data, manage access
 - admins: full management
- (upcoming) Notifier: send statistics on new data

Storage

- Original data
 - Document store: MongoDB
 - Collection per source
 - Files (GridFS) & arbitrary BSONs
 - Compressed size: 1.4 TiB
- Normalized events
 - SQL: MariaDB + TokuDB engine
 - Optimized schema
 - Indexes, partitioning
 - Transparent compression
 - 3 B records in total
 - 2 TiB disk space
 - Up to 500 inserts/s per recorder
 - Designed for batch reads (up to millions of events)
- Critical for overall performance

Sharing interface

- Simple to use REST API
- Multiple output formats: **JSON**, CSV, IODEF, (upcoming: STIX 2)
- Real-time stream API (STOMP)
- Flexible permission model, attribute-level granularity
- Authentication via client X.509 certificates
- Test endpoints with autogenerated data

n6 vs IntelMQ

■ Similarities

- inspired by AbuseHepler
- Python
- queues, modular / microservices

■ IntelMQ:

- focus on notifications (email)
- more generic, build your own parts
- active developer community
- management tools build from scratch

■ n6:

- focus on feeds (API)
- events aggregate on the fly
- leveraging existing tools (RabbitMQ, supervisor, Flask admin)
- included: complete database, ACLs, flexible queries
- user web interface

IntelMQ integration

- New in n6: elastic pipeline
- Running IntelMQ bots in n6 pipelines
- Adapters for message conversions: n6 → IntelMQ, IntelMQ → n6
- Mapping: attributes, taxonomy

n6 vs MISP

- MISP:
 - focus on sharing IoC
 - broad set of use cases
 - very sophisticated data model (taxonomies, galaxies, etc)
 - multiple sharing arrangements (peer-to-peer & other)
- n6:
 - narrow focus: provide feeds, primary abuse data
 - filtering data: only relevant events
 - mostly network IoCs
 - simple data model
- Integration: MISP collector
 - support for incremental updates
- n6 can complement MISP for distribution of abuse data

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RabbitMQ



Overview Connections Channels Exchanges **Queues** Admin

Queues

▼ All queues (8)

Pagination

Page of 1 - Filter: Regexp (??)(?)

Overview			Messages			Message rates			+/-
Name	Features	State	Ready	Unacked	Total	incoming	deliver / get	ack	
aggregator	D DLX	<input type="checkbox"/> idle	0	0	0				
comparator	D DLX	<input type="checkbox"/> idle	0	0	0				
dba	D DLX	<input type="checkbox"/> idle	0	0	0				
dead_queue	D	<input type="checkbox"/> idle	0	0	0				
enrichment	D DLX	<input type="checkbox"/> idle	0	0	0				
filter	D DLX	<input type="checkbox"/> idle	0	0	0				
spam404-com.scam-list	D DLX	<input type="checkbox"/> idle	0	0	0				
zbd	D DLX	<input type="checkbox"/> idle	0	0	0				

► Add a new queue

HTTP API | Command Line

API & data format

```
curl --key key.pem \
      --cert cert.pem \
      --insecure \
      https://localhost:4443/\
      search/events.json
```

API & data format

```
curl --key key.pem \
      --cert cert.pem \
      --insecure \
      https://localhost:4443/\
      search/events.json
```

```
{
  "status": "replaced",
  "restriction": "public",
  "confidence": "low",
  "replaces": "3e193d38ab180cdc16f0ce9553c43498",
  "url": "http://api.ctp-line.ru/distrib",
  "expires": "2017-11-29T00:05:03Z",
  "modified": "2017-11-28T01:32:54Z",
  "fqdn": "api.ctp-line.ru",
  "source": "malwarepatrol.malurl",
  "client": [
    "cert.ee"
  ],
  "time": "2017-11-26T00:05:03Z",
  "rid": "24c03a5f4373d85f934e037f6aca3651",
  "category": "malurl",
  "id": "b2a85dd6cdf5816da8440ac6c8457d83",
  "address": [
    {
      "cc": "EE",
      "ip": "185.4.75.25",
      "asn": 198068
    },
    {
      "cc": "RU",
      "ip": "78.85.20.223",
      "asn": 12389
    },
    {
      "cc": "RU",
      "ip": "91.146.50.179",
      "asn": 3226
    }
  ]
},
```

Web interface

n6 Portal [Other threats](#) [Search events](#) [Threats inside my network](#) [Export table](#) [Admin panel](#) [Logout](#)

Select search criteria: Found 22 entries.

Country [Add new](#) [Remove](#)

Start date:

Country: [Remove](#)

Max results: [Displayed fields](#)

[Search](#)

Time	Category	Name	IP	ASN	Country	FQDN	Source	Confidence	Origin	URL	Protocol
2018-06-22T16:46:43Z	scam		62.129.193.238	12824	PL	gamegensire.com	spam404-com.scam-list	low			
2018-06-22T16:46:43Z	scam		91.228.199.104	198414	PL	adultgameshacked.com	spam404-com.scam-list	low			
2018-06-22T16:46:43Z	scam		91.228.199.230	198414	PL	fastilez.net	spam404-com.scam-list	low			
2018-06-22T16:46:43Z	scam		91.228.199.230	198414	PL	celebrityphone.net	spam404-com.scam-list	low			
2018-06-22T16:46:43Z	scam		62.129.193.238	12824	PL	robucs.com	spam404-com.scam-list	low			
2018-06-22T16:46:43Z	scam		178.32.205.96	16276	PL	lekturymp3.pl	spam404-com.scam-list	low			
2018-06-22T16:46:43Z	scam		212.91.26.153	57367	PL	giftcode.pl	spam404-com.scam-list	low			
2018-06-22T16:46:43Z	scam		85.128.131.76	15967	PL	pushcloud.org	spam404-com.scam-list	low			
https://localhost/report/inside-06-22T16:46:43Z	scam		46.242.165.31	12824	PL	flamehacks.com	spam404-	low			

Configuration management

admin_panel Home **Org** Org Group User Criteria Container Source Subsource Subsource Group System Group



List (2) Create With selected+ Search

<input type="checkbox"/>		Org Id	Full Access	Access To Inside	Access To Threats	Access To Search
<input type="checkbox"/>		example.com				
<input type="checkbox"/>		testorg.com				

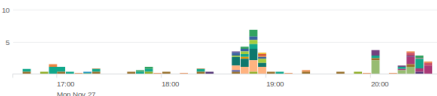
Monitoring: logging to Splunk

splunk> App: Search & Reporting ▾
Krzysztof Rydz ▾ Messages ▾ Settings ▾ Activity ▾ Help ▾

Search Pivot Reports Alerts Dashboards
Search & Reporting

n6
test
Edit ▾ More Info ▾
 

ostatnie 4 godziny - skrypty



Cr: OTHER **Cr: n6collector_ghem...** **Cr: n6collector_n6em...** **Cr: n6collector_n6ap...**

Er: OTHER **Er: mod_wsgi** **Er: n6collector_n6em...** **Er: n6collector_n6ap...**

Wa: n6collector_n6em... **Wa: n6collector_n6ap...** **Wa: n6collector_ghem...** **Wa: n6collector_n6em...**


Wa: n6collector_n6ap... **Wa: n6collector_n6em...** **Wa: n6collector_ghem...** **Wa: n6collector_n6em...**

ostatni dzień - moduly

	script_basename	trend	total	criticals	errors	warnings
1	n6collector_ghem...		994	0	0	142
2	n6collector_ghem...		427	7	1	76
3	n6collector_ghem...		264	0	0	48
4	n6collector_n6ap...		243	8	0	14
5	n6collector_n6ap...		187	0	0	34
6	n6parser_seri...		181	0	29	152
7	n6counter		155	1	102	52
8	n6collector_n6em...		132	0	0	24
9	n6collector_n6em...		125	0	6	30
10	n6parser_spm...		119	0	3	116


< prev 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10 next >

archive1: zużycie pamięci



— max(memory) — max(mem._yam)

archive2: zużycie pamięci



— max(memory) — max(mem._yam)

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Sharing with organizations in Poland

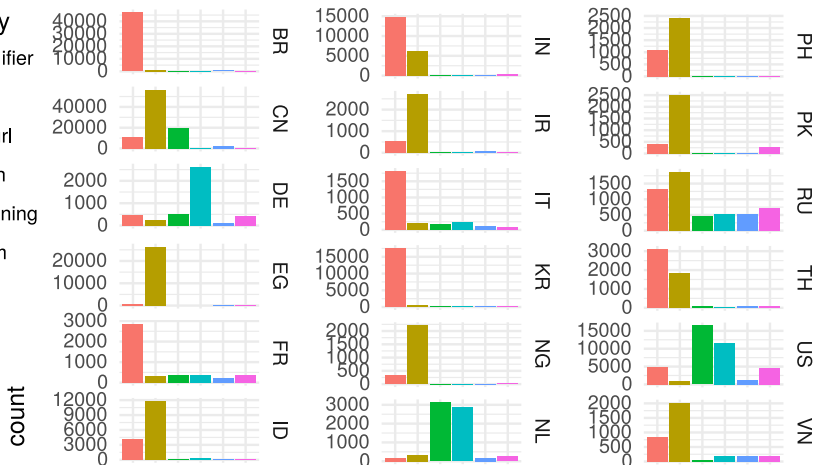
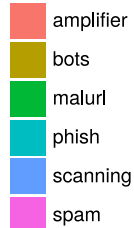
- Primary use case
- Free service for network owners
- 250+ registered organizations
- 100+ active users

Sharing with organizations in Poland: conclusions

- Challenges:
 - low uptake by ISPs (data on customers is unused)
 - recipients might not know what to do with the data
 - troubles automating processing on the client side
 - rare feedback
- Many recipients require human interface
- Motivation for better delivery methods

Data on other countries: avg events daily in 2018

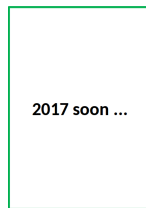
category



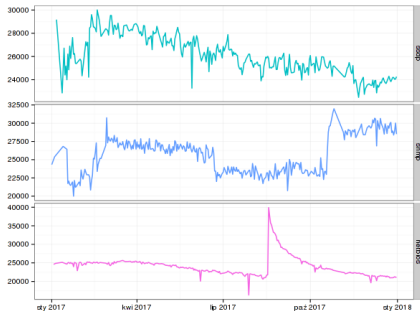
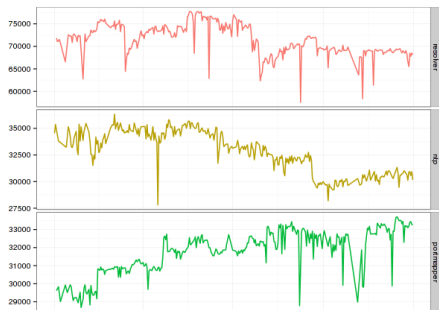
Data on other countries: conclusions

- Mostly nat/gov CSIRTs
- Rare feedback
- Limited uptake
- Some recipients have maintenance issues
- Feasible to have CSIRT-to-CSIRT exchange network?

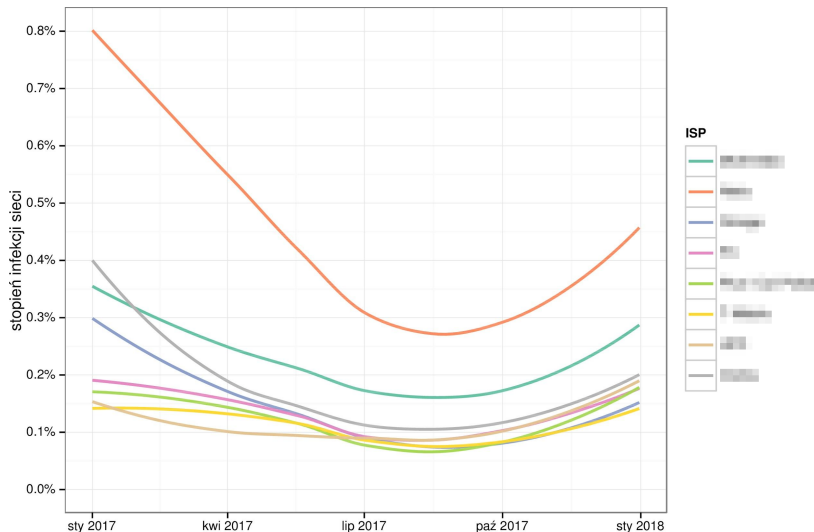
Quantitative analysis: annual report



Annual report: amplifiers



Annual report: infection rates by ISP size



Quantitative analysis: conclusions

- In-depth analysis of collected data: possible to spot trends and anomalies
- Often not obvious how to use this knowledge
- Challenge: evaluation of data sources
 - quality of information
 - evaluation needs to be part of standard processes?
- Challenge: cross-comparable metrics
 - country- or ISP-level

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Future plans

- Prettier web interface (soon)
- Even more performant database schema
- Release of functionality missing from open source version
 - IntelMQ integration
 - notifier
 - stream API
 - additional collectors and parsers
- More enrichments
- Complete management functionality in web interface
- Provide metrics to clients (network health)
- Continuous quality evaluation

Discussion

- Do you have similar use-cases?
- What tools do you use?
- Can n6 automate some of your processes?
- What features should we add?
- Do you have/know good data sources to add?
- Other comments?
- Questions?

Opportunity to share ideas: IHAP

- Incident Handling Automation Project: informal dev/user group
- Mailing list & semi-annual meetings
- BoF session on Thursday (28.06), 18:00 – 19:00 @ Johor 2+5
- (see Additional programming section of the program)

Reading material: data processing and quality

- *Actionable Information for Security Incident Response*, 2014
www.cert.pl/news/9684
- *Threat Intelligence: Collecting, Analysing, Evaluating*, 2015
www.mwrinfosecurity.com/our-thinking/intelligent-threat-intelligence
- *Everything You Wanted to Know About Blacklists But Were Afraid to Ask*, Leigh Metcalf, Jonathan M. Spring, CERT / SEI, 2013
resources.sei.cmu.edu/library/asset-view.cfm?assetid=83438
- *Paint it Black: Evaluating the Effectiveness of Malware Blacklists*
Marc Kühner, Christian Rossow, Thorsten Holz, Ruhr-Universität Bochum, 2014
- NECOMA project, Deliverable 2.2: *Threat Analysis Platform*, Dataset rating, 2015
www.necoma-project.eu

<https://github.com/CERT-Polska/n6>



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